

(*E*)-5-[1-Hydroxy-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)allylidene]-1,3-dimethylpyrimidine-2,4,6-trione: crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis

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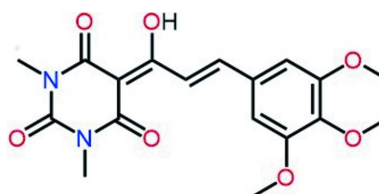
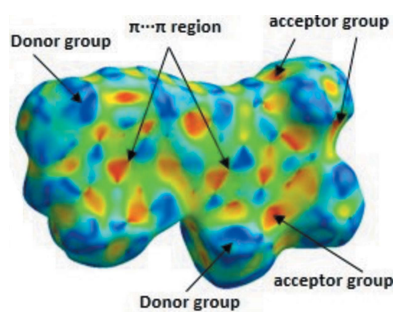
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In the title compound, C₁₈H₂₀N₂O₇, the dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is 7.28 (7)° and the almost planar conformation of the molecule is supported by an intramolecular O—H···O hydrogen bond, which closes an *S*(6) ring. In the crystal, weak C—H···O hydrogen bonds and aromatic π – π stacking link the molecules into a three-dimensional network. A Hirshfeld surface analysis showed that the major contribution to the intermolecular interactions are van der Waals interactions (H···H contacts), accounting for 48.4% of the surface.

1. Chemical context

Bartituric acid derivatives are of interest due to their potential biological applications (Bojarski *et al.*, 1985; Patrick, 2009). These compounds have materials science applications due to the properties generated by π -conjugation, such as push–pull chromophores (Klikar *et al.*, 2013; Seifert *et al.*, 2012). The chemical structures of these derivatives show five potential metal-binding sites, which makes them versatile ligands for the construction of coordination and supramolecular compounds (Mahmudov *et al.*, 2014), also important in organic synthesis, where they are largely used as substrates for Morita–Baylis–Hilman and Diels–Alder reactions (Goswami & Das, 2009). Herein we report the crystal structure and Hirshfeld surface analysis of (*E*)-5-[1-hydroxy-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)allylidene]-1,3-dimethylpyrimidine-2,4,6-trione (I), which presents potential applications in the study of the photophysical properties of different isomers for the development of supramolecular structures.



2. Structural commentary

The structure of (I), which crystallizes in the triclinic space group $P\bar{1}$, presents conjugation over the C1–C10–C11–C12–C13 bonds, leading to an almost planar conformation (Fig. 1); the C10–C11–C12–C13 and C1–C10–C11–C12

Table 1

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °).

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|------------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| $O4-H4\cdots O5$ | 0.82 | 1.74 | 2.4841 (15) | 150 |
| $C11-H11\cdots O7$ | 0.93 | 2.16 | 2.8044 (18) | 125 |
| $C8-H8B\cdots O6^i$ | 0.96 | 2.60 | 3.341 (3) | 135 |
| $C9-H9C\cdots O7^{ii}$ | 0.96 | 2.42 | 3.3694 (19) | 170 |

 Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z + 1$; (ii) $-x - 1, -y + 1, -z + 2$.

torsion angles are -176.76 (1) and -179.27 (1) $^\circ$, respectively. The dihedral angle between the aromatic rings is 7.28 (7) $^\circ$. The C atoms of the *meta*-methoxy groups lie close to the plane of their attached ring [deviations for atoms C7 and C9 of 0.289 (2) and 0.131 (2) Å, respectively], whereas the *para*-methoxy C atom deviates significantly, by 0.959 (2) Å, which is reflected in the C3–C4–O2–C8 torsion angle of 106.41 (19) $^\circ$. An intramolecular O–H \cdots O hydrogen bond (Table 1) closes an $S(6)$ ring and a C–H \cdots O interaction is also observed. A *Mogul* geometry check found that all the bond lengths and angles are within typical ranges (Bruno *et al.*, 2004).

3. Supramolecular features

The packing of the title compound features inversion dimers linked by pairs of $C9-H9C\cdots O7^{ii}$ hydrogen bonds [$C\cdots O = 3.3694$ (19) Å], which generate $R_2^2(24)$ loops. The dimers are linked along the [001] direction by the $C8-H8B\cdots O6^i$ hydrogen bond [$C\cdots O = 3.341$ (3) Å]. In addition, weak and

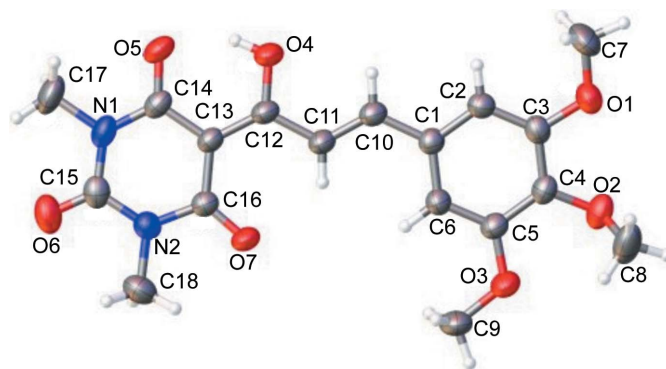


Figure 1

The molecular structure of (I), showing 50% probability displacement ellipsoids.

very weak $\pi-\pi$ interactions (which alternate with respect to the [010] direction) between benzene and pyrimidine rings [centroid–centroid separations = 3.8779 (1) and 4.2283 (9) Å, respectively] occur (Fig. 2). Together, these intermolecular interactions lead to a three-dimensional network (Fig. 3).

4. Hirshfeld surfaces analysis

The Hirshfeld surface analysis shows the potential intermolecular contacts. Convex blue regions represent hydrogen-donor groups and concave red regions represent hydrogen-acceptor groups (Hirshfeld, 1977; McKinnon *et al.*, 2004). In this case, the main donor groups are the methyl groups and the acceptor groups are the O atoms. The region of $\pi-\pi$ inter-

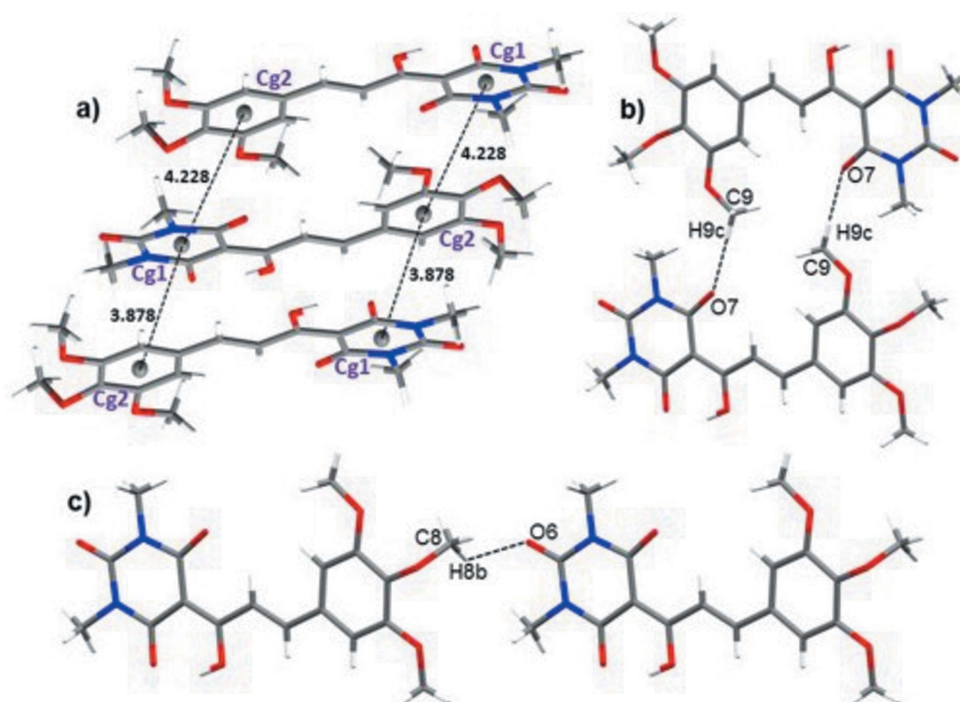


Figure 2

Details of the intermolecular interactions in the crystal of (I), showing (a) $\pi-\pi$ stacking between rings 1 (N1/N2/C13–C16) and 2 (C1–C6) along the [010] direction, (b) an inversion dimer formed by the $C9-H9C\cdots O7^{ii}$ hydrogen bond and (c) by the $C8-H8B\cdots O6^i$ hydrogen bond. [Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, 1 + z$; (ii) $-1 - x, 1 - y, -z$.]

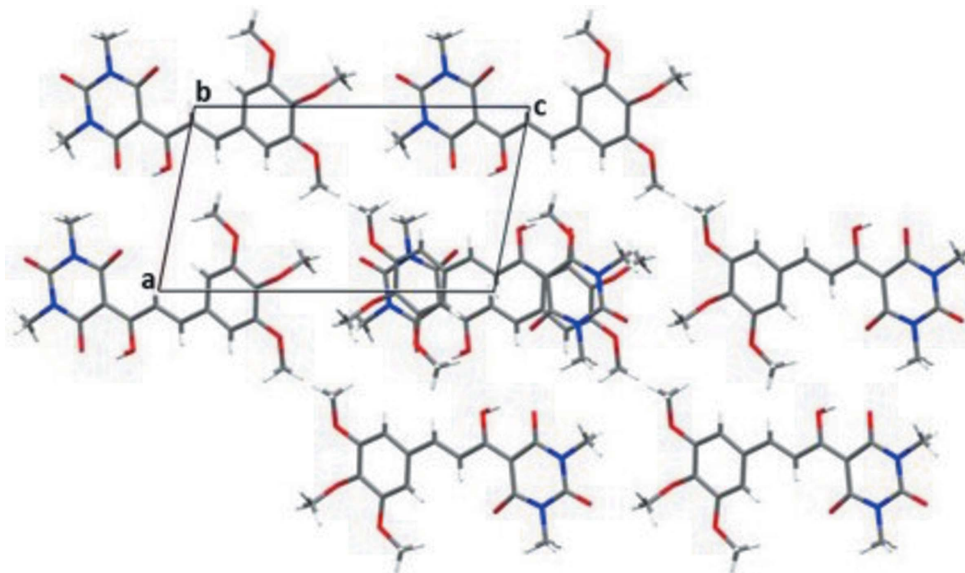


Figure 3
Crystal packing representation of (I), viewed along the [010] direction.

actions, observed as red and blue triangles over the aromatic rings, is also clear (Fig. 4). This surface confirms the importance of the interactions described previously.

The two-dimensional fingerprint plot quantifies the contribution of each kind of interaction to the surface formation (McKinnon *et al.*, 2007). For the title compound (Fig. 5), the major contribution is due to $H\cdots H$ corresponding to van der Waals interactions with 48.4% of the surface, followed by the $O\cdots H$ interaction, which contributes 26.5% (this contribution is observed as two sharp peaks in the plot); this behaviour is

usual for strong hydrogen bonds (Spackman & McKinnon, 2002). Finally, $\pi\cdots\pi$ interactions represented by $C\cdots C$ interactions contribute 6.0% to the Hirshfeld surface.

5. Database survey

A general search in the Cambridge Structural Database (Groom *et al.*, 2016) for barbituric acid derivatives yielded 718 hits. Limiting the search for a barbituric acid substituted at position C5 with a phenylpropyl group yielded 14 hits; two of

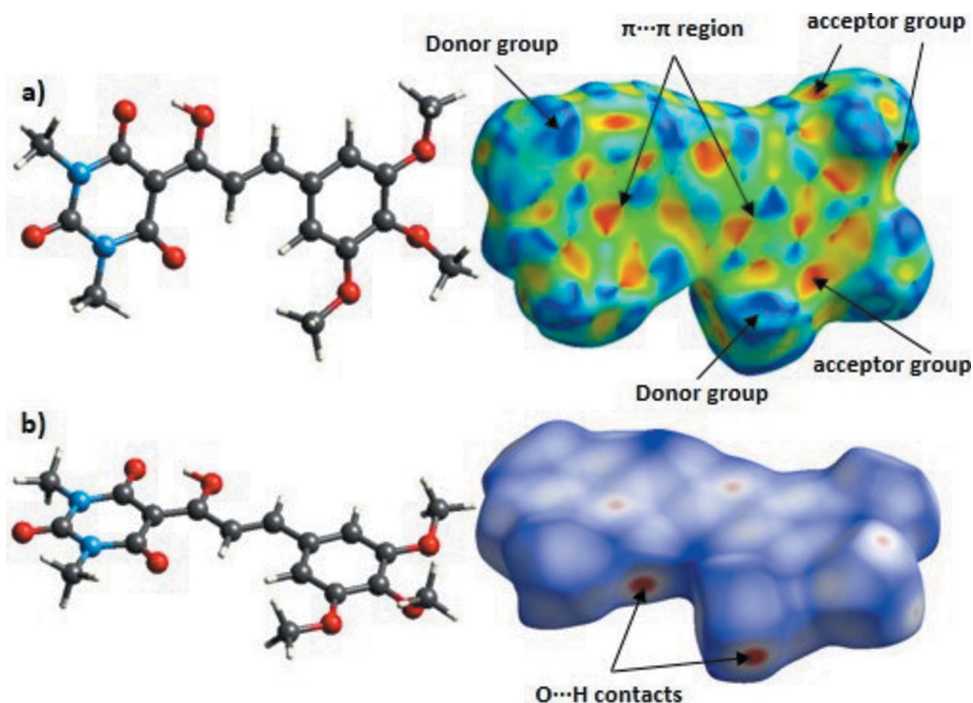


Figure 4
Hirshfeld surface of the title compound as (a) shape index and (b) d_{norm} .

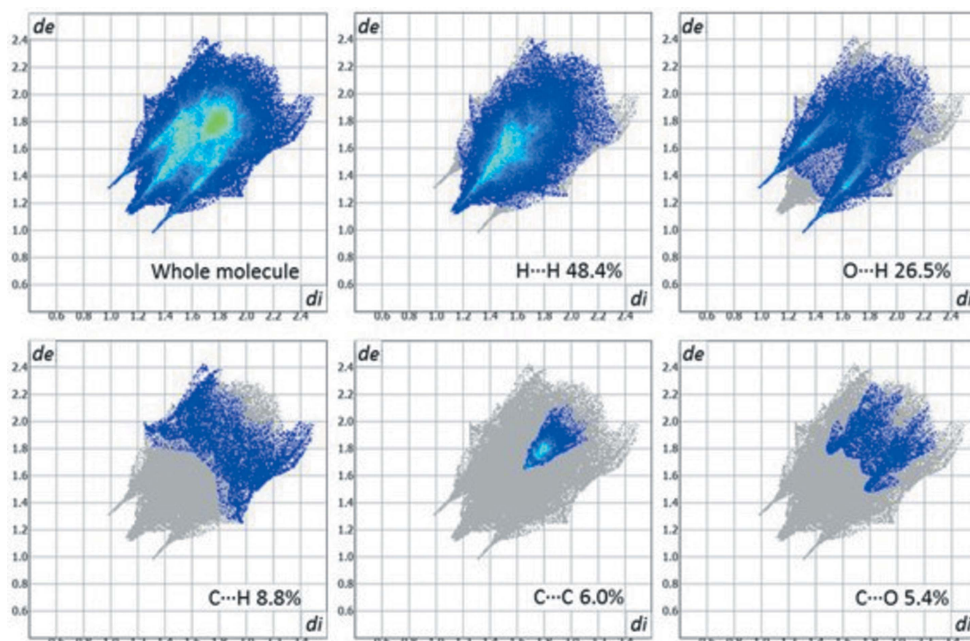


Figure 5
Bidimensional fingerprint plots for the whole molecule and H...H, O...H, C...H, C...C and C...O close contacts.

these results present double-bond conjugation, namely 1,3-dibutyl-5-{3-[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]prop-2-en-1-ylidene}pyrimidine-2,4,6(1*H*,3*H*,5*H*)-trione (Klikar *et al.*, 2013) and 5-{3-[4-(dimethylamino)phenyl]prop-2-en-1-ylidene}pyrimidine-2,4,6(1*H*,3*H*,5*H*)-trione (Seifert *et al.*, 2012).

6. Synthesis and crystallization

The title compound was prepared according to the literature procedure of Gorovoy *et al.* (2014). A mixture of 3,4,5-trimethoxybenzaldehyde and 5-acetyl-1,3-dimethylbarbituric acid was melted at 453 K and 2–3 drops of piperidine were added under constant stirring. After 5 min, the mixture solidified, providing a yellow powder, which was allowed to cool to room temperature. The solid residue was boiled in ethanol (20 ml) for a few minutes and the precipitate was filtered off by vacuum suction. The filtrate was left at room temperature, yielding yellow needles of the title compound after three weeks.

7. Refinement

Crystal data, data collection and structure refinement details are summarized in Table 2. H-atom positions were calculated geometrically and refined using the riding model, with O—H = 0.82 Å, methyl C—H = 0.96 Å and aromatic C—H = 0.93 Å.

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Table 2
Experimental details.

| | |
|---|---|
| Crystal data | |
| Chemical formula | C ₁₈ H ₂₀ N ₂ O ₇ |
| <i>M</i> _r | 376.36 |
| Crystal system, space group | Triclinic, <i>P</i> $\bar{1}$ |
| Temperature (K) | 296 |
| <i>a</i> , <i>b</i> , <i>c</i> (Å) | 7.9989 (3), 8.0659 (3), 14.6533 (5) |
| α , β , γ (°) | 104.520 (1), 98.422 (1), 98.909 (1) |
| <i>V</i> (Å ³) | 887.04 (6) |
| <i>Z</i> | 2 |
| Radiation type | Mo <i>K</i> α |
| μ (mm ⁻¹) | 0.11 |
| Crystal size (mm) | 1.07 × 0.33 × 0.28 |
| Data collection | |
| Diffractometer | Bruker APEXII CCD |
| Absorption correction | Multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2015) |
| <i>T</i> _{min} , <i>T</i> _{max} | 0.714, 0.745 |
| No. of measured, independent and observed [<i>I</i> > 2 σ (<i>I</i>)] reflections | 26167, 3626, 3176 |
| <i>R</i> _{int} | 0.021 |
| (<i>sin</i> θ / λ) _{max} (Å ⁻¹) | 0.627 |
| Refinement | |
| <i>R</i> [<i>F</i> ² > 2 σ (<i>F</i> ²)], <i>wR</i> (<i>F</i> ²), <i>S</i> | 0.043, 0.130, 1.04 |
| No. of reflections | 3626 |
| No. of parameters | 250 |
| H-atom treatment | H-atom parameters constrained |
| $\Delta\rho_{\max}$, $\Delta\rho_{\min}$ (e Å ⁻³) | 0.26, -0.22 |

Computer programs: *APEX2* and *SAINT* (Bruker, 2012), *SHELXS2013* (Sheldrick, 2008), *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015), *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008), *CrystalExplorer* (McKinnon *et al.*, 2004), *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

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Computing details

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2012); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2012); data reduction: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2012); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS2013* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL2014* (Sheldrick, 2015); molecular graphics: *ORTEP-3 for Windows* (Farrugia, 2012), *Mercury* (Macrae *et al.*, 2008) and *CrystalExplorer* (McKinnon *et al.*, 2004); software used to prepare material for publication: *WinGX* (Farrugia, 2012) and *OLEX2* (Dolomanov *et al.*, 2009).

(*E*)-5-[1-Hydroxy-3-(3,4,5-trimethoxyphenyl)allylidene]-1,3-dimethylpyrimidine-2,4,6-trione

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------------|---|
| $C_{18}H_{20}N_2O_7$ | $Z = 2$ |
| $M_r = 376.36$ | $F(000) = 396$ |
| Triclinic, $P\bar{1}$ | $D_x = 1.409 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| $a = 7.9989 \text{ (3) \AA}$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| $b = 8.0659 \text{ (3) \AA}$ | Cell parameters from 9895 reflections |
| $c = 14.6533 \text{ (5) \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.6\text{--}26.4^\circ$ |
| $\alpha = 104.520 \text{ (1)^\circ}$ | $\mu = 0.11 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $\beta = 98.422 \text{ (1)^\circ}$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $\gamma = 98.909 \text{ (1)^\circ}$ | Needle, light yellow |
| $V = 887.04 \text{ (6) \AA}^3$ | $1.07 \times 0.33 \times 0.28 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|--|--|
| Bruker APEXII CCD diffractometer | 26167 measured reflections |
| Radiation source: microfocus sealed X-ray tube | 3626 independent reflections |
| Detector resolution: 7.9 pixels mm^{-1} | 3176 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.021$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (SADABS; Bruker, 2015) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 26.5^\circ$, $\theta_{\text{min}} = 1.5^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.714$, $T_{\text{max}} = 0.745$ | $h = -10 \rightarrow 9$ |
| | $k = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| | $l = -18 \rightarrow 18$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | 250 parameters |
| Least-squares matrix: full | 0 restraints |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.043$ | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.130$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |
| $S = 1.04$ | |
| 3626 reflections | |

H-atom parameters constrained
 $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0676P)^2 + 0.233P]$
 where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$

$(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} < 0.001$
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.26 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.22 \text{ e } \text{Å}^{-3}$

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (Å^2)

| | <i>x</i> | <i>y</i> | <i>z</i> | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|---------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| C1 | 0.10573 (17) | 0.71389 (17) | 1.15734 (9) | 0.0393 (3) |
| C2 | 0.21740 (18) | 0.71690 (18) | 1.24039 (10) | 0.0430 (3) |
| H2 | 0.3327 | 0.7711 | 1.2512 | 0.052* |
| C3 | 0.15737 (19) | 0.63927 (18) | 1.30710 (10) | 0.0435 (3) |
| C4 | -0.01447 (19) | 0.55537 (18) | 1.29072 (10) | 0.0426 (3) |
| C5 | -0.12826 (18) | 0.55865 (19) | 1.20923 (10) | 0.0446 (3) |
| C6 | -0.06846 (18) | 0.63736 (18) | 1.14315 (10) | 0.0433 (3) |
| H6 | -0.1446 | 0.6392 | 1.0892 | 0.052* |
| C7 | 0.4228 (3) | 0.7414 (3) | 1.41741 (15) | 0.0841 (7) |
| H7A | 0.4901 | 0.7025 | 1.3701 | 0.126* |
| H7B | 0.4774 | 0.7334 | 1.4786 | 0.126* |
| H7C | 0.4144 | 0.8605 | 1.4220 | 0.126* |
| C8 | -0.1648 (3) | 0.5368 (3) | 1.41581 (15) | 0.0809 (6) |
| H8A | -0.2713 | 0.5483 | 1.3805 | 0.121* |
| H8B | -0.1021 | 0.6501 | 1.4544 | 0.121* |
| H8C | -0.1886 | 0.4634 | 1.4567 | 0.121* |
| C9 | -0.4173 (2) | 0.4882 (3) | 1.12169 (14) | 0.0699 (5) |
| H9A | -0.3869 | 0.4312 | 1.0624 | 0.105* |
| H9B | -0.4172 | 0.6085 | 1.1248 | 0.105* |
| H9C | -0.5302 | 0.4314 | 1.1248 | 0.105* |
| C10 | 0.17536 (17) | 0.78939 (18) | 1.08679 (10) | 0.0422 (3) |
| H10 | 0.2915 | 0.8426 | 1.1020 | 0.051* |
| C11 | 0.08636 (18) | 0.78836 (19) | 1.00250 (10) | 0.0443 (3) |
| H11 | -0.0303 | 0.7369 | 0.9863 | 0.053* |
| C12 | 0.16329 (17) | 0.86397 (18) | 0.93467 (10) | 0.0426 (3) |
| C13 | 0.07305 (17) | 0.87319 (17) | 0.84766 (10) | 0.0392 (3) |
| C14 | 0.16886 (19) | 0.94308 (18) | 0.78507 (11) | 0.0441 (3) |
| C15 | -0.0952 (2) | 0.88897 (19) | 0.66628 (11) | 0.0480 (3) |
| C16 | -0.11265 (18) | 0.81213 (18) | 0.81775 (10) | 0.0417 (3) |
| C17 | 0.1805 (3) | 1.0066 (3) | 0.63158 (14) | 0.0735 (5) |
| H17A | 0.2704 | 1.1046 | 0.6673 | 0.110* |
| H17B | 0.1053 | 1.0413 | 0.5856 | 0.110* |
| H17C | 0.2307 | 0.9140 | 0.5986 | 0.110* |
| C18 | -0.3720 (2) | 0.7703 (3) | 0.69641 (14) | 0.0674 (5) |
| H18A | -0.3975 | 0.6558 | 0.6518 | 0.101* |
| H18B | -0.4164 | 0.8507 | 0.6656 | 0.101* |

| | | | | |
|------|---------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| H18C | -0.4248 | 0.7668 | 0.7509 | 0.101* |
| N1 | 0.08167 (17) | 0.94549 (16) | 0.69760 (9) | 0.0479 (3) |
| N2 | -0.18496 (15) | 0.82765 (16) | 0.72844 (9) | 0.0463 (3) |
| O1 | 0.25706 (15) | 0.63579 (17) | 1.39048 (8) | 0.0625 (3) |
| O2 | -0.06606 (16) | 0.46212 (14) | 1.35161 (8) | 0.0573 (3) |
| O3 | -0.29489 (14) | 0.47840 (17) | 1.20048 (9) | 0.0638 (3) |
| O4 | 0.33028 (13) | 0.92287 (18) | 0.96038 (8) | 0.0611 (3) |
| H4 | 0.3661 | 0.9594 | 0.9180 | 0.092* |
| O5 | 0.32765 (14) | 1.00179 (16) | 0.80691 (9) | 0.0603 (3) |
| O6 | -0.16669 (18) | 0.89585 (18) | 0.58887 (8) | 0.0693 (4) |
| O7 | -0.20868 (13) | 0.75253 (17) | 0.86397 (8) | 0.0608 (3) |

Atomic displacement parameters (Å²)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| C1 | 0.0395 (7) | 0.0408 (7) | 0.0361 (6) | 0.0050 (5) | 0.0078 (5) | 0.0095 (5) |
| C2 | 0.0369 (7) | 0.0482 (7) | 0.0415 (7) | 0.0046 (5) | 0.0054 (5) | 0.0117 (6) |
| C3 | 0.0455 (8) | 0.0483 (7) | 0.0378 (7) | 0.0118 (6) | 0.0055 (6) | 0.0141 (6) |
| C4 | 0.0482 (8) | 0.0422 (7) | 0.0418 (7) | 0.0091 (6) | 0.0138 (6) | 0.0164 (6) |
| C5 | 0.0393 (7) | 0.0475 (7) | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0016 (6) | 0.0092 (6) | 0.0143 (6) |
| C6 | 0.0398 (7) | 0.0524 (8) | 0.0367 (7) | 0.0038 (6) | 0.0047 (5) | 0.0151 (6) |
| C7 | 0.0596 (11) | 0.1186 (17) | 0.0669 (12) | -0.0029 (11) | -0.0179 (9) | 0.0429 (12) |
| C8 | 0.0891 (14) | 0.1140 (17) | 0.0749 (13) | 0.0458 (13) | 0.0456 (11) | 0.0575 (12) |
| C9 | 0.0363 (8) | 0.0968 (14) | 0.0761 (12) | -0.0053 (8) | 0.0029 (8) | 0.0393 (10) |
| C10 | 0.0353 (7) | 0.0473 (7) | 0.0413 (7) | 0.0018 (5) | 0.0082 (5) | 0.0111 (6) |
| C11 | 0.0350 (7) | 0.0537 (8) | 0.0424 (7) | -0.0011 (6) | 0.0078 (5) | 0.0159 (6) |
| C12 | 0.0327 (6) | 0.0493 (7) | 0.0448 (7) | 0.0012 (5) | 0.0100 (5) | 0.0142 (6) |
| C13 | 0.0354 (7) | 0.0428 (7) | 0.0409 (7) | 0.0038 (5) | 0.0119 (5) | 0.0142 (5) |
| C14 | 0.0444 (8) | 0.0436 (7) | 0.0504 (8) | 0.0080 (6) | 0.0194 (6) | 0.0186 (6) |
| C15 | 0.0592 (9) | 0.0477 (8) | 0.0417 (7) | 0.0173 (6) | 0.0125 (6) | 0.0150 (6) |
| C16 | 0.0370 (7) | 0.0455 (7) | 0.0425 (7) | 0.0053 (5) | 0.0085 (5) | 0.0138 (6) |
| C17 | 0.0860 (13) | 0.0876 (13) | 0.0673 (11) | 0.0165 (11) | 0.0381 (10) | 0.0456 (10) |
| C18 | 0.0459 (9) | 0.0906 (13) | 0.0620 (10) | 0.0097 (8) | -0.0030 (8) | 0.0244 (9) |
| N1 | 0.0586 (8) | 0.0482 (7) | 0.0462 (7) | 0.0127 (5) | 0.0216 (6) | 0.0224 (5) |
| N2 | 0.0426 (7) | 0.0535 (7) | 0.0431 (6) | 0.0096 (5) | 0.0064 (5) | 0.0152 (5) |
| O1 | 0.0543 (7) | 0.0855 (8) | 0.0517 (6) | 0.0084 (6) | 0.0002 (5) | 0.0352 (6) |
| O2 | 0.0710 (7) | 0.0561 (6) | 0.0581 (7) | 0.0159 (5) | 0.0247 (6) | 0.0309 (5) |
| O3 | 0.0423 (6) | 0.0871 (8) | 0.0622 (7) | -0.0093 (5) | 0.0059 (5) | 0.0370 (6) |
| O4 | 0.0330 (5) | 0.0924 (9) | 0.0565 (7) | -0.0072 (5) | 0.0047 (5) | 0.0324 (6) |
| O5 | 0.0428 (6) | 0.0774 (8) | 0.0696 (7) | 0.0017 (5) | 0.0222 (5) | 0.0362 (6) |
| O6 | 0.0839 (9) | 0.0855 (9) | 0.0461 (6) | 0.0249 (7) | 0.0099 (6) | 0.0284 (6) |
| O7 | 0.0348 (5) | 0.0905 (8) | 0.0591 (7) | -0.0065 (5) | 0.0078 (5) | 0.0369 (6) |

Geometric parameters (Å, °)

| | | | |
|--------|-------------|---------|-------------|
| C1—C2 | 1.3926 (19) | C10—C11 | 1.330 (2) |
| C1—C6 | 1.3964 (19) | C10—H10 | 0.9300 |
| C1—C10 | 1.4592 (19) | C11—C12 | 1.4509 (19) |

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| C2—C3 | 1.389 (2) | C11—H11 | 0.9300 |
| C2—H2 | 0.9300 | C12—O4 | 1.3108 (17) |
| C3—O1 | 1.3668 (17) | C12—C13 | 1.395 (2) |
| C3—C4 | 1.392 (2) | C13—C14 | 1.4414 (18) |
| C4—O2 | 1.3713 (17) | C13—C16 | 1.4545 (19) |
| C4—C5 | 1.400 (2) | C14—O5 | 1.2484 (18) |
| C5—O3 | 1.3613 (17) | C14—N1 | 1.3728 (19) |
| C5—C6 | 1.3854 (19) | C15—O6 | 1.2115 (19) |
| C6—H6 | 0.9300 | C15—N2 | 1.377 (2) |
| C7—O1 | 1.403 (2) | C15—N1 | 1.388 (2) |
| C7—H7A | 0.9600 | C16—O7 | 1.2171 (17) |
| C7—H7B | 0.9600 | C16—N2 | 1.3949 (18) |
| C7—H7C | 0.9600 | C17—N1 | 1.4651 (19) |
| C8—O2 | 1.397 (2) | C17—H17A | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8A | 0.9600 | C17—H17B | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8B | 0.9600 | C17—H17C | 0.9600 |
| C8—H8C | 0.9600 | C18—N2 | 1.464 (2) |
| C9—O3 | 1.427 (2) | C18—H18A | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9A | 0.9600 | C18—H18B | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9B | 0.9600 | C18—H18C | 0.9600 |
| C9—H9C | 0.9600 | O4—H4 | 0.8200 |
| | | | |
| C2—C1—C6 | 119.47 (12) | C10—C11—H11 | 118.6 |
| C2—C1—C10 | 118.69 (12) | C12—C11—H11 | 118.6 |
| C6—C1—C10 | 121.83 (12) | O4—C12—C13 | 120.83 (12) |
| C3—C2—C1 | 120.32 (13) | O4—C12—C11 | 114.45 (12) |
| C3—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C13—C12—C11 | 124.71 (12) |
| C1—C2—H2 | 119.8 | C12—C13—C14 | 118.37 (12) |
| O1—C3—C2 | 124.48 (13) | C12—C13—C16 | 122.27 (12) |
| O1—C3—C4 | 115.30 (12) | C14—C13—C16 | 119.35 (13) |
| C2—C3—C4 | 120.22 (13) | O5—C14—N1 | 118.50 (12) |
| O2—C4—C3 | 119.14 (13) | O5—C14—C13 | 122.93 (14) |
| O2—C4—C5 | 121.34 (13) | N1—C14—C13 | 118.57 (13) |
| C3—C4—C5 | 119.39 (12) | O6—C15—N2 | 122.00 (15) |
| O3—C5—C6 | 124.28 (13) | O6—C15—N1 | 121.53 (15) |
| O3—C5—C4 | 115.49 (12) | N2—C15—N1 | 116.47 (13) |
| C6—C5—C4 | 120.22 (13) | O7—C16—N2 | 118.09 (13) |
| C5—C6—C1 | 120.23 (13) | O7—C16—C13 | 126.00 (13) |
| C5—C6—H6 | 119.9 | N2—C16—C13 | 115.90 (12) |
| C1—C6—H6 | 119.9 | N1—C17—H17A | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—H7A | 109.5 | N1—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—H7B | 109.5 | H17A—C17—H17B | 109.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7B | 109.5 | N1—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| O1—C7—H7C | 109.5 | H17A—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| H7A—C7—H7C | 109.5 | H17B—C17—H17C | 109.5 |
| H7B—C7—H7C | 109.5 | N2—C18—H18A | 109.5 |
| O2—C8—H8A | 109.5 | N2—C18—H18B | 109.5 |
| O2—C8—H8B | 109.5 | H18A—C18—H18B | 109.5 |

| | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|----------------|--------------|
| H8A—C8—H8B | 109.5 | N2—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| O2—C8—H8C | 109.5 | H18A—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| H8A—C8—H8C | 109.5 | H18B—C18—H18C | 109.5 |
| H8B—C8—H8C | 109.5 | C14—N1—C15 | 123.97 (12) |
| O3—C9—H9A | 109.5 | C14—N1—C17 | 118.57 (14) |
| O3—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C15—N1—C17 | 117.44 (14) |
| H9A—C9—H9B | 109.5 | C15—N2—C16 | 125.68 (13) |
| O3—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C15—N2—C18 | 116.73 (13) |
| H9A—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C16—N2—C18 | 117.58 (13) |
| H9B—C9—H9C | 109.5 | C3—O1—C7 | 117.14 (13) |
| C11—C10—C1 | 125.35 (13) | C4—O2—C8 | 116.71 (13) |
| C11—C10—H10 | 117.3 | C5—O3—C9 | 117.32 (12) |
| C1—C10—H10 | 117.3 | C12—O4—H4 | 109.5 |
| C10—C11—C12 | 122.86 (13) | | |
| | | | |
| C6—C1—C2—C3 | 2.1 (2) | C16—C13—C14—N1 | -1.7 (2) |
| C10—C1—C2—C3 | -177.07 (13) | C12—C13—C16—O7 | 2.1 (2) |
| C1—C2—C3—O1 | -179.95 (13) | C14—C13—C16—O7 | -179.05 (15) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4 | 1.0 (2) | C12—C13—C16—N2 | -179.24 (12) |
| O1—C3—C4—O2 | -6.8 (2) | C14—C13—C16—N2 | -0.35 (19) |
| C2—C3—C4—O2 | 172.34 (13) | O5—C14—N1—C15 | -178.00 (13) |
| O1—C3—C4—C5 | 177.24 (13) | C13—C14—N1—C15 | 1.9 (2) |
| C2—C3—C4—C5 | -3.6 (2) | O5—C14—N1—C17 | 3.8 (2) |
| O2—C4—C5—O3 | 6.2 (2) | C13—C14—N1—C17 | -176.34 (14) |
| C3—C4—C5—O3 | -177.92 (13) | O6—C15—N1—C14 | 179.01 (14) |
| O2—C4—C5—C6 | -172.77 (13) | N2—C15—N1—C14 | 0.1 (2) |
| C3—C4—C5—C6 | 3.1 (2) | O6—C15—N1—C17 | -2.7 (2) |
| O3—C5—C6—C1 | -178.84 (14) | N2—C15—N1—C17 | 178.30 (14) |
| C4—C5—C6—C1 | 0.0 (2) | O6—C15—N2—C16 | 178.65 (14) |
| C2—C1—C6—C5 | -2.7 (2) | N1—C15—N2—C16 | -2.4 (2) |
| C10—C1—C6—C5 | 176.53 (13) | O6—C15—N2—C18 | 0.1 (2) |
| C2—C1—C10—C11 | 176.58 (14) | N1—C15—N2—C18 | 179.10 (14) |
| C6—C1—C10—C11 | -2.6 (2) | O7—C16—N2—C15 | -178.70 (14) |
| C1—C10—C11—C12 | -179.27 (13) | C13—C16—N2—C15 | 2.5 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—O4 | 4.4 (2) | O7—C16—N2—C18 | -0.2 (2) |
| C10—C11—C12—C13 | -176.76 (14) | C13—C16—N2—C18 | -179.01 (14) |
| O4—C12—C13—C14 | 2.3 (2) | C2—C3—O1—C7 | 10.7 (2) |
| C11—C12—C13—C14 | -176.48 (13) | C4—C3—O1—C7 | -170.18 (17) |
| O4—C12—C13—C16 | -178.81 (13) | C3—C4—O2—C8 | 106.41 (19) |
| C11—C12—C13—C16 | 2.4 (2) | C5—C4—O2—C8 | -77.7 (2) |
| C12—C13—C14—O5 | -2.9 (2) | C6—C5—O3—C9 | -4.9 (2) |
| C16—C13—C14—O5 | 178.20 (13) | C4—C5—O3—C9 | 176.16 (15) |
| C12—C13—C14—N1 | 177.25 (12) | | |

Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$)

| $D-H\cdots A$ | $D-H$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-H\cdots A$ |
|-------------------|-------|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| O4—H4 \cdots O5 | 0.82 | 1.74 | 2.4841 (15) | 150 |

| | | | | |
|-------------------------|------|------|-------------|-----|
| C11—H11…O7 | 0.93 | 2.16 | 2.8044 (18) | 125 |
| C8—H8B…O6 ⁱ | 0.96 | 2.60 | 3.341 (3) | 135 |
| C9—H9C…O7 ⁱⁱ | 0.96 | 2.42 | 3.3694 (19) | 170 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x, y, z+1$; (ii) $-x-1, -y+1, -z+2$.